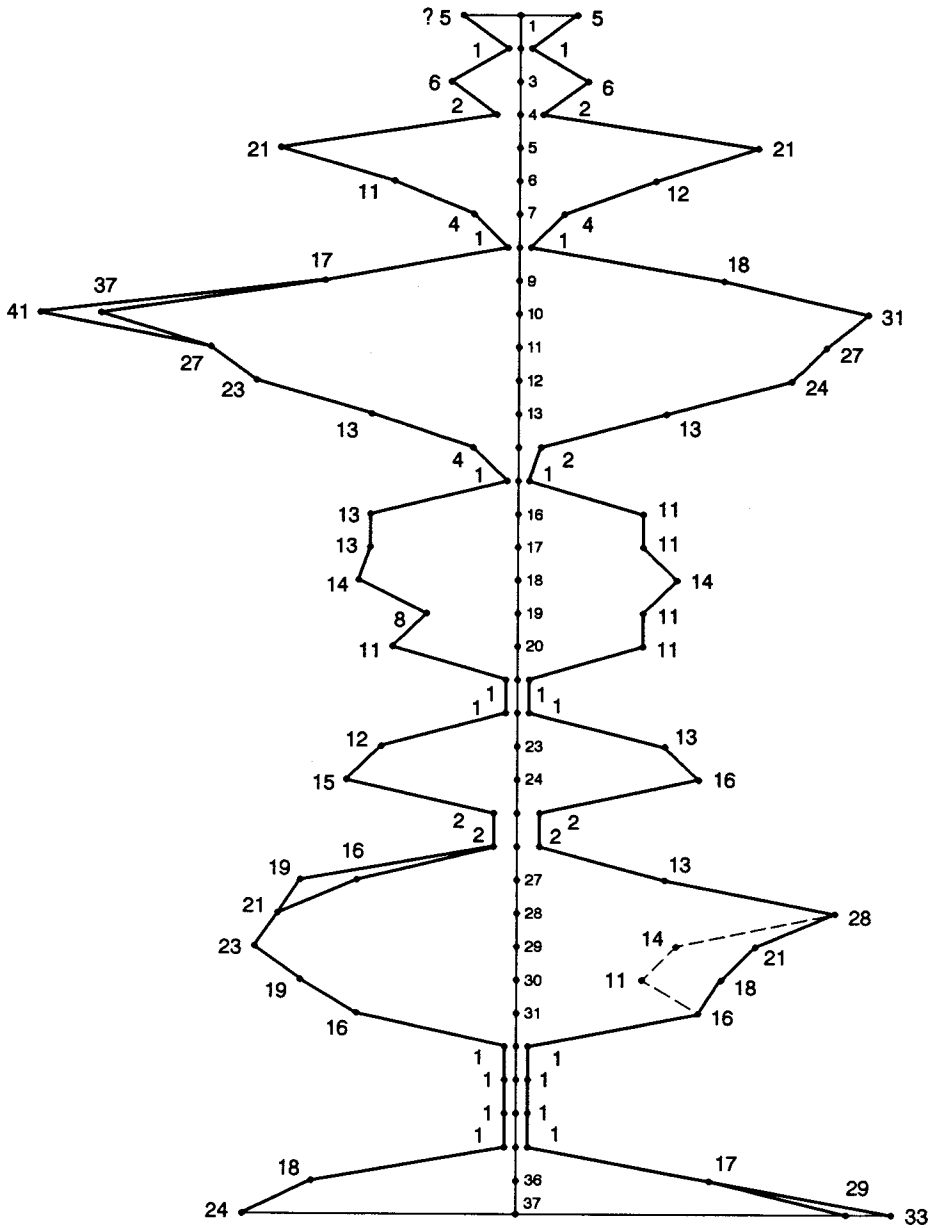


Second Roman Empire in the  
1st c. B.C. – 3rd c. A.D.

Third Roman Empire in the  
3rd–6th cc. A.D.



Approximately 333-year shift

Figure 58. Parallel between the Second Roman Empire and the Third Roman Empire