

### 5.13. Statistical parallel between the First Byzantine Empire and the Second Byzantine Empire

Table 15 (Figs. 61, 62)

First Byzantine Empire in 527–829 A.D. (302 years; see [74], [45])	Second Byzantine Empire in 829–1204 A.D. (375 years; see [74], [45])
1) Basileus Justinian I and Theodora 527–565 (38), start of Eastern Roman Empire; rigid shift by c. 340 years	1) Theophilus 829–842, Michael III and Theodora 842–867 (38), start of Macedonian dynasty (cf. Justinian I)
2) Justin II 565–578, Tiberius II 578–582 (17)	2) Basil I ( <i>basileus</i> ) 867–886 (19) (cf. Justinian I Basileus)
3) Maurice 582–602 (20)	3) Leo VI 886–912 (26)
4) Phocas 602–610 (8)	4) Alexander 912–913 (1)
5) Heraclius 610–641 (31), then in No. 6 (left and right) two confusion periods	5) Constantine VII 910 (or 912)–959 (47) or (49), two confusion periods
6) Constantine III, Heracleonas = Heraclius II, 641 (1), overlapping of confusion periods	6) Romanus II 959–963, Nicephorus II Phocas 963–969, John I Tsimisces 963–975 (or 976) (16)
7) Constans II 642–668, Constantine IV 668–685, Justinian II 685–695 (53)	7) Constantine X or Constantine VIII 975–1028 (53)
8) Confusion, Leontius II 695–698 or Leoncius 694–697, Tiberius III 697–704 or 698–705, Justinian II (secondly) 705–711, Philippicus Bardanes 711–713, Anastasius II 713–715 (or 716), Theodosius III 715 (or 716)–717 (22)	8) Confusion, Constantine VIII 1025–1028, Romanus III 1028–1034, Michael IV 1034–1041, Michael V 1041–1042, Constantine IX Monomachus 1042–1054, Theodora 1054–1056, Michael VI 1056–1057 (29), overlapping confusion (left), 340-year shift
9) War under Justinian II (see above), partial duplicate of Gothic–Trojan–Tarquinian war, GTR-war	9) Tornicus' (= Nika + TR?) revolt 1047 (cf. Nika riot under Justinian I); duplicate of GTR war according to [21])
10) Leo III the Isaurian 717–741 (24)	10) John II Comnenus 1118–1143 (25)
11) Constantine V Copronymus 741–775 (34)	11) Alexius I Comnenus 1081–1118 (37), interchanged with John from No. 10
12) Leo IV 775–780, Constantine VI 780–797, Irene 797–802, Nicephorus 802–811 (36)	12) Manuel I Comnenus 1143–1180 (37)